



MRD-405
Industrial 4G LTE Router

General information

Legal Information

The contents of this document are provided "as is". Except as required by applicable law, no warranties of any kind, either express or implied, including, but not limited to, the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose, are made in relation to the accuracy and reliability or contents of this document. Westermo reserves the right to revise this document or withdraw it at any time without prior notice.

Under no circumstances shall Westermo be responsible for any loss of data or income or any special, incidental, and consequential or indirect damages howsoever caused.

More information about Westermo can be found at www.westermo.com

Software Tools

Related software tools are available at https://www.westermo.com/support/product-support

License and Copyright for Included Free/Libre Open Source Software

This product includes software developed by third parties, including Free/Libre Open Source Software (FLOSS). The specific license terms and copyright associated with the software are included in each software package respectively. Please visit the product web page for more information.

Upon request, the applicable source code will be provided. A nominal fee may be charged to cover shipping and media. Please direct any source code request to your normal sales or support channel.

Management Guide

This product runs MRX Operation System. Instructions for quick start, Configuration and factory reset are found in the Management Guide at www.westermo.com.

Safety and Regulations

Warning signs are provided to prevent personal injury and/or damages to the product.

The following levels are used:

Level of warning	Description	Consequence personal injury	Consequence material damage	
Indicates a potentially hazardous situation WARNING		Possible death or major injury	Major damage to the product	
CAUTION	Indicates a potentially hazardous situation	Minor or moderate injury	Moderate damage to the product	
NOTICE	Provides information in order to avoid misuse of the product, confusion or misunderstanding	No personal injury	Minor damage to the product	
Used for highlighting general, but important information		No personal injury	Minor damage to the product	

Before Installation

Read this manual completely and gather all information on the product. Make sure that you understand it fully. Check that your application does not exceed the safe operating specifications for this product.



SAFETY DURING INSTALLATION

The product must be installed by qualified service personnel and built in to an apparatus cabinet or similar, where access is restricted to service personnel only.

Refer to Compliance Information to see the required level of qualified service personnel according to safety standards.

During installation, ensure a protective earthing conductor is first connected to the protective earthing terminal (only valid for metallic housings). Westermo recommends a cross-sectional area of at least 4 mm².

Upon removal of the product, ensure that the protective earthing conductor is disconnected last.



HAZARDOUS VOLTAGE

Do not open an energized product. Hazardous voltage may occur when connected to a power supply.



PROTECTIVE FUSE

The power supply wiring must be sufficiently fused.

It must be possible to disconnect manually from the power supply. Ensure compliance to national installation regulations.

6623-2212 5



RADIO PRODUCTS

Observe the usage limitations of radio products at filling stations, in chemical plants, in systems with explosives or potentially explosive locations.

The product may not be used in airplanes. Exercise particular caution near personal medical aids, such as pacemakers and hearing aids. Never perform work on the antenna system during a thunderstorm.

To fulfill human safety, a minimum separation distance of 20 cm or more should be maintained between the antenna of the product and personnel during operation.



ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE (ESD)

Prevent electrostatic discharge damages to internal electronic parts by discharging your body to a grounding point (e.g. use a wrist strap).

Care Recommendations

Follow the care recommendations below to maintain full operation of product and to fulfill the warranty obligations:

- Do not drop, knock or shake the product. Rough handling above the specification may cause damage to internal circuit boards.
- Use a dry or slightly water-damp cloth to clean the product. Do not use harsh chemicals, cleaning solvents or strong detergents.
- Do not paint the product. Paint can clog the product and prevent proper operation.

If the product is used in a manner not according to specification, the protection provided by the equipment may be impaired.

If the product is not working properly, contact the place of purchase, nearest Westermo distributor office or Westermo technical support.

Product Disposal



This symbol means that the product shall not be treated as unsorted municipal waste when disposing of it. It needs to be handed over to an applicable collection point for recycling electrical and electronic equipment.

By ensuring this product is disposed of correctly, you will help to reduce hazardous substances and prevent potential negative consequences to both environment and human health, which could be caused by inappropriate disposal.

Simplified EU Declaration of Conformity

Hereby, Westermo declares that the equipment is in compliance with applicable EU directives. The full EU declaration of conformity and other detailed information are available at the respective product page at **www.westermo.com**.

Agency Approvals and Standards Compliance

Туре		Approval/Compliance		
	Article 3.1a	EN 62368-1	Safety	
		EN 62311	EMF exposure	
	Article 3.1b	EN 301 489-1	ERM/EMC	
RED		EN 301 489-7	ERM/EMC GSM	
KED		EN 301 489-24	ERM/EMC 3G	
	Article 3.2	EN 301 908-1	ERM 3G	
		EN 301 908-2	ERM 3G	
		EN 301 511	GSM	
Safety		IEC/EN 62368-1, Safety of Audio/video, information and communication technology equipment		

Type Tests and Environmental Conditions

Phenomena	Test	Description	Test levels
ESD	EN 61000-4-2	Enclosure contact	± 6 kV (crit A)*
		Enclosure air	± 8 kV (crit A)*
RF field AM modulated	IEC 61000-4-3	Enclosure	10 V/m (crit A)* (80 – 2700 MHz)
Fast transient	EN 61000-4-4	Signal ports	± 1 kV (crit A)*
		Power ports	± 2 kV (crit A)*
Surge	EN 61000-4-5	Ethernet ports	± 1 kV (direct) (crit B)*
		Power ports	± 0.5 kV (line to earth) (crit A)*
			± 0.5 kV (line to line) (crit A)*
RF conducted	EN 61000-4-6	All ports	10 V/m, (crit A) * (0.15 – 80 MHz)
Radiated emission	CISPR 16-2-3 ANSI C63.4 (FCC part 15)	Enclosure	Class B
Conducted emission	CISPR 16-2-1	DC power ports	Class B
		Ethernet ports	Class B
Temperature	EN 60068-2-1 EN 60068-2-2	Operating	-40 to +70°C
		Storage & Transport	-40 to +85°C
Humidity	EN 60068-2-30	Operating	0 to 95% relative humidity non condensing.
		Storage & Transport	0 to 95% relative humidity non condensing.
Altitude		Operating	2000 m/80 kPa
MTBF	MIL-217-F		1,978,000 hours
Service life		Operating	10 year
Dimension W x H x D			31 x 103 x 103 mm
Weight			0.25 kg
Degree of protection	IEC 529	Enclosure	IP40
Cooling			Convection
Mounting			Vertical on 35 mm DIN-rail

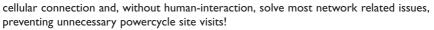
^{*}crit A = no effect, crit B = restart without user intervention

Description

Remote access removes boundaries, eliminates the need for time consuming site visits and provide a network infrastructure suitable for today's "always-on" society. The MRD-405 uses the Internet to cost effectively interconnect systems, allowing HMI, PLCs, sensors etc to communicate with each other.

A compact design bundled with all interfaces and LEDs in the front make the unit extremely well suited for industrial applications. Easy integration with other devices is achieved using the built-in two port Ethernet switch.

The stability of mobile connections can be affected by a variety of parameters and in order to ensure constant connectivity, the MRD-series features the customer-praised connection manager. The unit will monitor the



Devices connected to the Internet require countermeasures towards cyber threats. The MRD-405 offers protection of transmissions from malicious eavesdroppers via encrypted communication tunnels (VPN), and features a simple, yet powerful, packet inspection firewall.

Configuring the unit is very easy with the built-in web-interface, no need for special AT-commands or similar. The device can also provide both management and monitoring via SMS, for example an SMS could be sent to start a VPN. .

Available Models

Art.no.	Description
3623-0501	MRD-405 Industrial 4G LTE Cellular Router
3623-0515	MRD-405-AU Industrial 4G LTE Cellular Router for Australia



Interface Specifications

Power				
Rated voltage	12 – 24 VDC			
Operating voltage	10 – 36 VDC			
Start-up current (max)	400 mA			
Rated frequency	DC			
Consumption guidance*	Voltage	Mode	Const	ımption
	24 VDC	Not registered	44 mA	1.056 W
	24 VDC	GSM and UMTS registered	50 mA	1.2 W
	24 VDC	GSM XMIT average	69 mA	1.656 W
	24 VDC GSM XMIT peak 110 mA		2.64 W	
	24 VDC UMTS XMIT average 68 mA		1.632 W	
	24 VDC UMTS XMIT peak 68 mA 1.6		1.635 W	
	24 VDC	UMTS/LTE Idle	86 mA	2.064 W
	24 VDC	UMTS/LTE Avarage send/	98 mA	2.352 W
		receive		
	24 VDC	UMTS/LTE Max send/	110 mA	2.64 W
		receive		

^{*} For example purpose only. A lot of factors that affect the power consumption, such as signal strength. Example measurement was carried out in-doors in a 25°C room with "normal" signal strength.

Ethernet TX	
Electrical specification	IEEE std 802.3. 2005 Edition
Data rate	10 Mbit/s, 100 Mbit/s, auto
Duplex	Full or half, auto
Circuit type	SELV
Transmission range	100 m/328 ft
Isolation to	All other
Connection	RJ-45 auto MDI/MDIX
Shielded cable	Not required, except when installed in Railway applications as signalling and telecommunications apparatus and located close to rails.*
Conductive housing	Yes
Number of ports	2

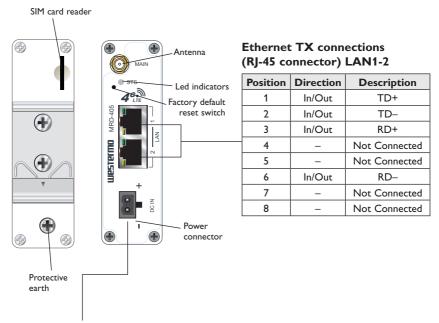
^{*} To minimise the risk of interference, a shielded cable is recommended when the cable is located inside 3 m boundary to the rails and connected to this port. The cable shield should be properly connected (360°) to an earthing point within 1 m from this port. This earthing point should have a low impedance connection to the conductive enclosure of the apparatus cabinet, or similar, where the unit is built-in. This conductive enclosure should be connected to the earthing system of an installation and may be directly connected to the protective earth.

SIM	
Electrical specification	3 volts SIM supported
Number of slots	1

Cellular Technologies					
Technology	MRD-405 Frequency (MHz)	MRD-405-AU Frequency (MHz)			
2G	900/1800	850/900/1800/1900			
3G	B1 (2100), B5 (850), B8 (900)	B1 (2100), B2 (1900), B5 (850), B8 (900)			
4G	B1 (2100), B3 (1800), B5 (850), B7 (2600), B8 (900), B20 (800)	FDD: B1 (2100), B2 (1900), B3 (1800), B4 (1700), B5 (850), B7 (2600), B8 (900), B28 (700), B40 (2300)			
Category	LTE Cat. 1	LTE Cat. 1			



Connections



Power connector

	2-position	Product marking	Direction	Description
1 2	No. 1	+	Input	Supply voltage input DC
	No. 2	-	Input	Common

LED Indicators

LED	State	Status	Description
STS	Startup/POST	NOT LIT	Power issue
		RED	No wireless network has been detected
	Running/Normal	RED FLASH	A wireless network has been detected
		GREEN	Power up self test OK/no issues
	Connected	GREEN 1 BLINK	Signal strength indication:
		GREEN 2 BLINK	1 - Very poor
		GREEN 3 BLINK	2 - Normal
		GREEN 4 BLINK	3 - Very good
		GREEN 5 BLINK	
		GREEN 6 BLINK	

Status Indicator

The status indicator reports the health of the unit. In normal operation, the indicator will be GREEN, if a fault is detected either at boot-up or during normal operation the indicator will light RED, or flash RED. When the unit is first switched on or is reset, the indicator will first light RED, this is normal behavior during boot-up and does not indicate a fault. If the indicator does not light up when power is applied check the power supply voltage and connections.

Factory Default Reset Switch

The reset switch is used to restore the configuration of the MRD to factory default settings. The switch is accessed through a small hole on the front of the unit, next to the STS LFD.

To reset the configuration:

- · Power down the unit.
- Use a suitable tool and depress the reset switch.
- Power up the unit ensuring the switch remains depressed for approximately 10 seconds after power is applied. The STS LED will flash twice to indicate a reset.
- The router will now re-boot as normal with the factory default settings.

Note: Using the Factory Default Reset Switch will erase all existing configuration settings and restore the factory default settings. This includes the network connection profile settings APN, user name and password.

Protocols and Functionality

Ethernet Technologies	IEEE 802.3 for 10BaseT
	IEEE 802.3u for 100BaseTX
Layer-2 QoS	IEEE 802.1p Class of Service
Positioning (GNSS)	Passive and Active antenna
	GPS/GLONASS/BeiDou/Galileo/QZSS
IP Routing,	Static IP routing
Firewall,	Stateful inspection Firewall/ACL, NAT, Port Forwarding
VPN	1 x IPsec VPN, PSK & X.509, Fail-over
and Cyber Security	1 x OpenVPN/SSL VPN client
	Simple Certificate Enrollment Protocol (SCEP)
	RADIUS
	PPP Dial in/Dial out
Manageability	Management tools
	Web interface (HTTP and HTTPS)
	 Command Line Interface (CLI) via SSHv2 and TELNET
	• SNMPv1/v2c/v3
	SMS Control
	Flexible alarm/event handling system
	Syslog (log files and remote syslog server)
	SNTP (NTP client)
	DHCP client and server
	DDNS (Dynamic DNS update client)

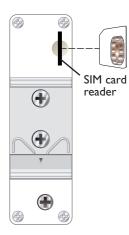
6623-2212 15

Getting Started

Installing the SIM Card

Insert the SIM card into the SIM card reader with the contacts facing up.

Note: Before removing or inserting the SIM card, ensure that the power has been turned off and the power connector has been removed from the MRD.



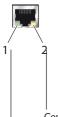
Connecting the Antenna(s)

The unit has one antenna connector (SMA). Please ensure that the connecting nut is done up tightly in order to make a good connection.

Connecting the Power Supply

Connect the Power Supply The MRD requires a DC power source in the voltage range of 10 to 36 VDC. The unit is designed to self protect from permanent damage if the voltage exceeds 36 VDC or if reverse polarity is applied. The router may need to be returned for service if this occurs. The router can also be damaged if there is any potential difference between the chassis ground, power (–) input, or antenna shield. Before connecting any wiring, ensure all components are earthed to a common ground point. An external isolator will be required if a positive earth power supply is used.

Ethernet



The Ethernet ports are on the front of the unit and are marked LAN 1 and LAN 2, each port has a LED indicating the connection speed and a LED indicating activity as shown in figure below. Both ports are capable of auto-negotiation, meaning cross-over cables are not required. The Ethernet ports are switched, allowing more than one Ethernet device to be connected to the unit at one time.

Connection speed LED

Activity LED

Configuration

Accessing and Using the Web Interface

All configuration of the MRD can be done via the web interface. In order to view the web pages a computer with a fixed IP address, on the same sub-net as the MRD, will need to be connected to one of the LAN ports.

The default IP settings of the MRD are:

IP Address: 192.168.2.200Netmask: 255.255.255.0

The recommended IP settings for the PC used to configure the MRD Router:

IP Address: 192.168.2.100Netmask: 255.255.255.0Default Gateway: 192.168.2.200

Default Gateway: 192.168.2.20
 Primary DNS: 192.168.2.200

Note: Although it is possible to connect the MRD directly to a Local Area Network (LAN) it is recommend that the network configuration as described in this section is performed prior to doing so. The DHCP server of the unit is by default disabled.

Windows PC Network Settings

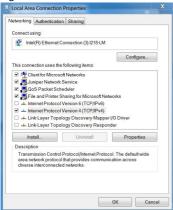
The following describes how to configure the network settings of a PC with Windows 7 so that it can access the MRD.

Note: This procedure will change the network settings of the Windows PC, if the PC is connected to a network the connection should be removed before performing the changes. To restore the network, settings of the PC record the current settings at Step 7 in the following procedure, then when the MRD has been configured, follow the procedure again and use the recorded values at Step 7.

- 1. Open the Control Panel by selecting Start > Control Panel.
- 2. Click the Network and Sharing Center icon.
- 3. Click Change Adapter Settings.
- 4. Double click the Network icon.
- The Local Area Connection Status dialog box will be displayed, click the Properties button.
- The Local Area Connection Properties dialog box, as shown in Figure 1, will be displayed

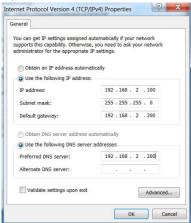
Click on Internet Protocol (TCP/IPv4) to highlight it and then click the Properties button.

Figure 1



7. The Internet Protocol (TCP/IP)Properties dialog box, change the settings to match those shown in Figure 2, and then click "OK.

Figure 2



Note: If a web browser was open prior to making the network changes, then it will need to be closed and re-started before attempting to connect to the MRD.

Accessing the MRD

- Open a web browser on the PC and browse to http://192.168.2.200 (the default MRD, IP address).
- A login box will popup. If the box fails to display, re-check the cable connections to the unit and the IP address settings of the PC.

Enter the following login details:

User Name: admin
Password: westermo

• The Status summary page will be displayed, it will be similar to Figure 3.

Note: If the unit is not yet configured it is likely that the Network Status and Connection Status will indicate a fault condition. This is normal.

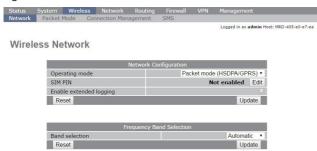
Basic Configuration

The three sections below detail the steps needed to configure the MRD for basic packet mode functionality. For details on how to configure the unit for Circuit Switched mode and for more advanced configuration refer to the Advanced Configuration section of the Reference Guide.

Configure the Wireless interface

To access the configuration page for the Wireless interface, click on Wireless. The Basic Wireless configuration page will be displayed as shown in Figure 4.

Figure 4



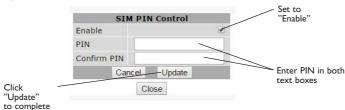
Network Configuration

The "Network Configuration" section contains the settings for the operational mode and the frequency band of the unit, the default settings will usually be adequate to connect the MRD to a packet based network.

Setting the SIM Card PIN

The SIM card may have a PIN associated with it and may require the PIN to be entered before the unit can access the SIM. To set the SIM PIN click Edit. A dialogue box as shown in Figure 5 will be displayed.

Figure 5



Set the box marked "Enable" and enter the PIN in the "PIN" and "Confirm PIN" entry boxes. Then click the "Update" button to save the PIN.

Adding a Network Connection Profile

To access the wireless packet mode settings click on the "Packet mode" tab. The screen shown in Figure 6 will be displayed. The page shows the connection configuration details and is divided into two sections. The first section shows the current connection state for the selected profile. The second section lists the available profiles. A connection profile contains the settings required to connect to a provider's network. The unit allows multiple profiles to be configured to allow quick changes to the network connection settings. For most applications only one profile is required.

Figure 6

Status System Wireless Network Routing Firewall VPN Management

Network Packet Mode Connection Management SMS

Logged in as admin Host: MRD-405-e0-e7-ea

Packet Mode

Connection Connection Configuration

Connection Mode Disabled
SIM profile (active)
Reset Update

No profiles configured.

Add new profile

The network provider will provide the items listed below which should be entered into the appropriate fields in the "Add new profile" section as shown in Figure 7.

- APN (Access Point Name)
- Authentication (None/PAP/CHAP)
- Username
- Password

Figure 7



Note: In order to set a password click the check-box marked New. The password can now be entered in the text field. The password is visible as it is being typed so that it can be checked for errors prior to being set. Once set the password will no longer be visible.

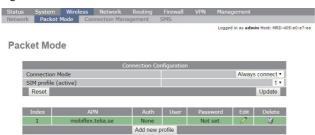
Note: The provider may not supply a username and password if network authentication is not required. In this case set the Authentication to "None", leave the username blank and do not set a password.

Once the data has been entered click the "Update" button to add the profile. The screen will now change to show the added profile. As this is the only profile entered it will be automatically selected as the current profile and the profile entry will be shaded green to indicate that it is the selected profile.

Enable the Wireless Connection

To complete the configuration of the wireless connection, set the "Connection state" to "Always connect" and click the "Update" button to save the changes. Once the changes have been set, the MRD will initiate a connection. Normally it will take up to 30 seconds to esablish a connection. Figure 8 shows the completed wireless configuration.

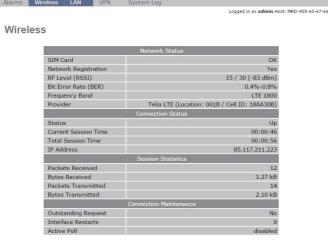
Figure 8



Checking the Status of the Connection

To check the status of the connection select "Status" from the top level menu and then select "Wireless" from the second level menu. The Wireless status page will be displayed which will look similar to the one shown in Figure 9. The status of the connection will change as the router connects to the network, first it will report "Checking" then "Connecting" and finally "Connected". To see the value changing the page will need to be reloaded.

Figure 9



Configure the LAN Interface and DHCP Server

To access the configuration page for the LAN interface and DHCP Server, select "Interfaces" from the top level menu. A LAN interface screen similar to the one shown in Figure 10 will be displayed.

Figure 10



Enabled IP Address 192 168 2 200 255 255 255 0 Netmask MTII 1500 Enabled Start address 192 168 2 210 192.168.2.240 End address Default lease time (mins) 1440 Maximum lease time (mins) 1440 Update Reset

Setting the IP Address

If it is desired to change the IP address of the LAN port, follow the steps below:

- Enter the new IP address and netmask in the "Interface Configuration table".
- Click Update to set the changes. Once the changes have been set, the IP address of the MRD will change. Enter the new address in the browser on the PC. It will be necessary to login again, following the procedure described in the previous section.

Enabling DHCP

The DHCP server allows clients on the local network to be automatically allocated IP addresses from the MRD. The unit will also provide the clients with network settings like their default route and DNS servers. By default the DHCP server is disabled but if enabled it will be configured to serve IP addresses in the range 192.168.2.210 through 192.168.2.240, and the Default and Maximum lease times have been set to 1440 minutes. So if these values are consistent with the network that the MRD is connected to, then the DHCP can be enabled by setting the Enabled field to Yes and clicking the Update button.

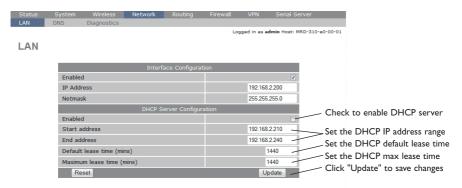
If the standard settings are not applicable for the connected network, then refer to Figure 10 and follow the steps below, to configure the DHCP server:

Choose a group of available IP addresses on the local network. For example, if the IP address of the MRD is 192.168.2.200 with a netmask of 255.255.255.0, a group chosen could be'192.168.2.100 to 192.168.2.150. This will provide 51 addresses for clients.

Under the "DHCP Server Configuration table":

- · Check the "Enabled box".
- Enter the first address of the group in the "Start Address box".
- Enter the last address of the group in the "End Address box".
- Enter a lease time for the "Default Lease time".
- Enter a lease time for the "Maximum Lease time".
- · Click "Update" to set the changes.

Figure 11



Configure Clients to Use the MRD as Their Gateway

The MRD will act as a gateway for connections destined over the wireless interface. The default configuration will provide Network Address Translation and firewalling to protect clients on the local network.

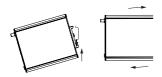
To configure clients to use the MRD as their gateway:

- If the clients have a DHCP address allocated by the MRD, they will have learned the necessary settings. No further configuration is needed.
- If clients have static IP addresses, set their default route and DNS server to the IP address of the MRD.

Mounting

The MRD-405 should be mounted on 35 mm DIN-rail, which is horizontally mounted inside an apparatus cabinet or similar. Snap on mounting, see figure.

Mount the MRD-405 with the integrated DIN-clip:



Earth connection

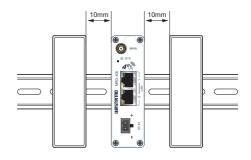
For correct function, the ground connection on the unit needs to be properly connected to a solid ground. See figure.



Cooling

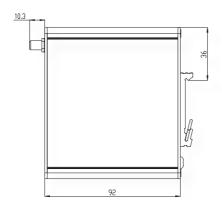
This unit uses convection cooling. Avoid obstructing the airflow around the unit. Spacing is recommended for the use of unit in full operating temperature range and service life.

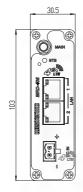
The router should be mounted in a clean and dry location, protected from water, excessive dust, corrosive fumes, extremes of temperature and direct sunlight. Allow sufficient ventilation to ensure adequate cooling of the router.



Dimensions

Measurements are stated in millimeters.









Westermo

Westermo • Metallverksgatan 6, SE-721 30 Västerås, Sweden Tel +46 16 42 80 00 Fax +46 16 42 80 01 E-mail: info@westermo.com www.westermo.com